

Europe Solidaire Sans Frontières > English > Asia > China (PRC) > History (China) > History XXth Century (China) > History: Transition to capitalism (China) > **Margaret Thatcher “shocked”? British Government was warned about Tiananmen (...)**

# Margaret Thatcher “shocked”? British Government was warned about Tiananmen Square ‘bloodshed’ two weeks before Beijing massacre

Sunday 8 January 2017, by [OSBORN Samuel](#) (Date first published: 6 January 2017).

*‘The implication clearly was that the sacrifice of a number of demonstrators lives now would stabilise the present situation’*

The British Government was warned the Chinese People’s Liberation Army were preparing to kill hundreds of student protesters in Tiananmen Square two weeks before the massacre took place, recently declassified documents suggest.

A secret diplomatic cable, recently declassified by the National Archives [\[1\]](#), showed Britain’s envoy to Beijing had warned officials in London of the potential “bloodshed”.

“The Chinese government has decided that there is no way to avoid bloodshed,” Sir Alan Ewen Donald wrote on 20 May, 1989.



*The secret diplomatic cable was recently declassified by the National Archives*

Communist leader Deng Xiaoping declared martial law on the same day and mobilised up to 300,000 troops to Beijing.

Sir Donald also included information from his lunch with American sinologist Stuart Schram, who said his Chinese contacts had reported Mr Deng saying: “Two hundred dead would bring 20 years of peace to China.”

The diplomat added: “The implication clearly was that the sacrifice of a number of demonstrators lives now would stabilise the present situation and buy the time needed to complete the reform of

China.”

He also cited US embassy intelligence suggesting the Chinese government had recalled all hospital workers and instructed the military to “do what is necessary to put down the situation”.

The student-led protests in Tiananmen Square were brutally crushed by the Chinese army, who shot several hundred unarmed protesters on 4 June, 1989.

Official figures put the number of civilians killed between 200 and 300, but some estimates say thousands may have died [2].

At the time, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said she was “shocked and appalled by the shootings”.

A Foreign Office spokeswoman declined to comment.

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**P.S.**

\* The Independent Online. Friday 6 January 2017:

<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/asia/tiananmen-square-massacre-warning-british-government-1989-beijing-central-china-two-weeks-before-a7511456.html>

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## Footnotes

[1] <http://ffbeb4845c323b8ced32-3f1b7070c0761ad2dcac8b7012ff4945.r73.cf2.rackcdn.com/890520%20UKE%20Peking%20to%20FCO%20PROTESTS%20PREM19-2597%20f148.pdf>

[2] Most of the protesters killed were not in Tiananmen and were often workers. The military onslaught was a nationwide politics, not only in Beijing – and in Beijing, most killings occurred outside Tiananmen Square. (ESSF).