

Europe Solidaire Sans Frontières > English > Europe, Great Britain > European Union > Countries (EU & co.) > Health (countries, EU) > Epidemics, pandemics (health, EU) > **Aggressive suppression and zero tolerance of Covid are crucial - Damning (...)**

Aggressive suppression and zero tolerance of Covid are crucial - Damning Attack on Irish Government CoVid-19 Pandemic Policy

Saturday 22 January 2022, by [University Professors and Medical Experts](#) (Date first published: 17 January 2022).

A number of medical experts and Zero-CoVid campaigners - notably Tomás Ryan - have published an *Irish Times* letter ((Monday January 17 2022) criticizing the “let it rip” pandemic policy of the Dublin government. The letter directly responds to an *Irish Times* columnist - Senator Michael McDowell, a former Attorney-General and Minister for Justice - who says the Leinster House administration “should err on the side of keeping society open”

“We held up New Zealand and other countries as leaders. They were, and still are, better off than we are in the choices they made across every possible metric of success. The deaths per million in each country is evidence of this: China, four; New Zealand, 11; Taiwan, 36; Australia, 97; Iceland, 106; South Korea, 120; Norway, 251; Finland, 301; and Ireland, 1,205.”

Paul Murphy TD warns :

“The government seem to have adopted the Boris Johnson ‘let it rip’ strategy. With half a million cases a week, they should at least be providing FFP2 masks free in schools, public transport and other high-density settings, as well as proper HEPA filters and ventilation measures to bring this under control. Instead, they are gambling with peoples health by changing the close contact rules. Let’s not forget up to 1 in 10 people get long Covid according to some studies. The more cases we let spread, the more people could be permanently affected.”

Aggressive suppression and zero tolerance of Covid are crucial

Sir, - Senator Michael McDowell wrote a piece in *The Irish Times* headlined: “Covid controls should err on side of keeping society open” (Opinion & Analysis, January 12th).

The article stated: “It is well to remember that apparently serious people attempted up to a year ago to convince politicians and the public that Ireland’s response to Covid should be a total ban on travel and extinguishment of the epidemic by a complete internal lockdown. Their zeal was genuine but, we now know, utterly misguided.”

The Senator seems to misunderstand what was proposed at the time, and what actually happened.

What was proposed was aggressive suppression with zero tolerance of Covid, using the time-tested methods of rapid diagnosis, isolation and contact tracing, with the objective of running every outbreak to ground.

This is a pandemic policy which has protected populations from before the modern medical era to now, and for example leading to the prompt elimination of Sars.

Had the Government actually chosen such a policy, we might never have reached zeroCovid, but having that objective would have reduced the time spent in restrictions and reduced our many preventable deaths.

That policy works, and Ireland showed it could work here when we applied it in March to June 2020.

New Covid cases fell to as low as 10 to 20 per day. The Government relaxed travel restrictions in the summer of 2020, and then variants imported from Mediterranean countries set off a second wave.

We held up New Zealand and other countries as leaders. They were, and still are, better off than we are in the choices they made across every possible metric of success. The deaths per million in each country is evidence of this: China, four; New Zealand, 11; Taiwan, 36; Australia, 97; Iceland, 106; South Korea, 120; Norway, 251; Finland, 301; and Ireland, 1,205.

To put it bluntly, the total Covid deaths in Ireland (population five million) has been 5,952, in China (population 1.4 billion) there have been 4,636, and in New Zealand (population five million) there have only been 52.

To the credit of the Government and the health system, Ireland has a wonderful vaccination programme – as do the countries listed above, some of which have higher vaccination rates than us (South Korea). Our vaccination programme mitigated the loss we might otherwise have sustained and it will hopefully continue to help in the future.

But it alone could not and did not prevent the deaths of more than 5,952 of our people in the Republic, or those not represented in this figure but who died as a result of reduced care capacity, nor could the vaccination programme alone protect those now with long Covid syndrome.

Prior to vaccination, countries with aggressive suppression policies have had more freedom, not only from sickness and death, but they have spent less time in lockdowns or severe restrictions and their economies have, on the whole, fared better.

Ireland spent a total of 227 days in three lockdowns. Most of New Zealand spent a total of 73 days. Many regions of Australia spent only a matter of weeks in strong restrictions, including Brisbane, Darwin, and Adelaide, which managed to stay with close to zero cases, with all the benefits of full domestic freedom, until the decision to open Australian borders (Covid is still suppressed in Perth and Western Australia even today). Sydney and Auckland were less fortunate with 159 and 185 days in lockdown, respectively, and Melbourne had a particularly hard time with 262 total days.

Thousands of deaths were prevented in all of the above regions; we could have and still can learn from their implementation.

Ireland has never had a serious plan to combat a pandemic. Our underfunded and insufficiently respected public health system's capacity to diagnose, isolate, test and trace was nowhere near what was required for the height to which the Government allowed the case numbers to rise.

We had no stocks of personal protective equipment. We prevaricated for longer than was necessary

on the use of masks, (and now on which masks to use) and on the introduction of antigen tests. We gave insufficient advice on air filtration systems. Our Government advisers did not include sufficient scientific expertise, even when that was available.

It is no solace that these weaknesses are not unique to Ireland – many EU countries noted for their science and medicine have suffered terribly for similar reasons.

The Irish Government decided that it would not pursue aggressive suppression or elimination, but that we would “live with Covid”.

This decision has left the Irish people with no choice but to hope that this fast-track route to endemic transmission will minimise overall harm and result in an end state we can actually live with. That, however, is far from guaranteed and the long-term success of this approach will take years to establish.

This pandemic, still raging in many countries, is not over and we need to be prepared to deal with a succession of new variants that may be more transmissible, more resistant to the current vaccines and perhaps significantly more virulent. We must be prepared, before it happens, for a variant as transmissible as Omicron, but much more severe.

In order to keep both domestic society and international borders open, a “vaccines-plus” framework is clearly necessary. This should include better standards of air hygiene especially in our schools, the widespread availability of high-grade face masks, significant investment in our regional public health medicine departments, with enhanced testing, tracing and supported isolation systems, as well as the option of rigorous controls on domestic and international travel, including Covid passports.

Especially now, as many argue that the end of this pandemic is in sight, we must stay vigilant and our fellow citizens should be warned that there may be scenarios where we have to introduce more aggressive suppression.

We must be prepared to do what New Zealand did and is still doing, if and when needed.

Vaccines and drugs, even new ones, may not be always able to match the speed of change in Covid-19, or other novel pathogenic viruses.

We need plans for this, and the capability, and resources to deliver them.

This is not misplaced zeal, it is scientific common sense.

When faced with a catastrophic pandemic we need to accept that the Darwinian evolution we have all witnessed these past two years does not know about, much less care about, our optimism and we need to be ready and willing to err on the side of keeping society safe, and by doing so, keeping it open. – Yours, etc,

Prof ANTHONY STAINES,
Professor of Health Systems,
Dublin City University;

Prof AOIFE McLYSAGHT,
Smurfit Institute of Genetics,
School of Genetics and Microbiology,
Trinity College Dublin;

Dr CLARE KELLY,
Associate Professor,
School of Psychology and Trinity College Institute of Neuroscience,
Trinity College Dublin;

Prof DANIEL CAREY,
Director of the Moore
Institute for the Humanities and Social Sciences,
National University of Ireland, Galway;

Prof DAVID McCONNELL,
Fellow Emeritus in Genetics,
Trinity College Dublin;

Prof GERRY KILLEEN,
AXA Research Chair in Applied Pathogen
Ecology, School of Biological, Earth and Environmental Sciences,
University College Cork;

Prof IVAN PERRY,
Dean of the School of Public Health,
University College Cork;

Dr JULIEN MERCILLE,
Associate Professor,
School of Geography,
University College Dublin;

Prof MARTIN McKEE,
Professor of European Public Health,
London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine;

Ms SIMONE GEORGE,
Human rights lawyer;

Dr TOMÁS RYAN,
Associate Professor,
School of Biochemistry and Immunology and
Trinity College Institute of Neuroscience,
Trinity College Dublin,
Dublin 2.

P.S.

- Tomás Ó Flatharta Blog. Looking at Things from the Left. 2022/01/17:
<https://tomasoflatharta.com/2022/01/17/aggressive-suppression-and-zero-tolerance-of-covid-are-crucial-damning-attack-on-irish-government-covid-19-pandemic-policy/>
- Sources : Tomás Ryan *et al* letter to the *Irish Times*:

<https://www.irishtimes.com/opinion/letters/aggressive-suppression-and-zero-tolerance-of-covid-are-crucial-1.4777808>. Michael McDowell's Irish Times Article :
<https://www.irishtimes.com/opinion/michael-mcdowell-covid-controls-should-err-on-side-of-keeping-society-open-1.4774020>

See also : <https://www.irishexaminer.com/news/politics/arid-40243364.html>